

令和4年度 函館大学 一般選抜A日程 試験問題

『英 語』

※ 解答はすべて解答用紙に記入すること。

【I】 1枚の写真について4つの短い説明文（A）～（D）が1度だけ放送されます。4つのうち、写真を最も的確に描写しているものを（A）～（D）から1つ選びなさい。

1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

3.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

- 【II】 2つのトークがそれぞれ1度だけ放送されます。各トークには2つ設問があります。
各設問において、(A) ～ (D) の中から最も適当なものを選びなさい。

トーク 1

1. Where are the listeners?
 - (A) In the West Wing
 - (B) In the East Wing
 - (C) In the Sculpture Garden
 - (D) In the Photo Gallery
2. According to the speaker, which of the following is not allowed inside the museum?
 - (A) Flash photography
 - (B) Food and drink
 - (C) Smoking
 - (D) Speaking on the phone

トーク 2

3. Where is this message most likely to be heard?
 - (A) In a radio show
 - (B) In a TV commercial
 - (C) On the Internet
 - (D) On the telephone
4. What should the caller do in case of an emergency?
 - (A) Hold the line
 - (B) Take your call as soon as possible
 - (C) Dial 855-762
 - (D) Leave a recorded message

【III】 次の 1～15 までの () に入る最も適切なものを、(A) ～ (D) の中から 1 つ選びなさい。

1. Winston's doctor () him to begin exercising and to eat healthier food because he was getting fatter than before.

(A) planted (B) stretched (C) advised (D) trusted
2. Cathy has a large () of antique teacups that she never uses.

(A) planet (B) space (C) collection (D) habit
3. The corporation has made great () since it started. At the beginning, it had two staff members, however over fifty people work there now.

(A) similarity (B) security (C) progress (D) routine
4. The organiser told the members to () their seats in a circle so that they could see each other while they worked on a task.

(A) block (B) arrange (C) offer (D) skip
5. Last Sunday, Patty and her family drove to the cinema. So as to avoid the heavy () on the highway, they left home very early in the morning.

(A) pride (B) traffic (C) temple (D) rhythm
6. The town made a plan to () the public recreation centre by adding a swimming pool and baseball courts.

(A) replace (B) reduce (C) expand (D) exceed
7. George's father is the coach of the senior high school football team, but George doesn't receive any special () because of that.

(A) treatment (B) rehearsal (C) affair (D) task

8. I () up in Cambridge and moved to Hakodate three years ago.
- (A) grew (B) lost (C) became (D) knew
9. Due to the new antismoking law, tobacco companies must () all of their posters from sports stadiums.
- (A) reveal (B) remove (C) release (D) return
10. There are many students from all over the world in my school, so many languages are () there.
- (A) spoke (B) speak (C) speaking (D) spoken
11. If it () tomorrow, I'll stay home and do my homework.
- (A) snow (B) snows (C) to snow (D) snowing
12. Tom and Gerald wanted to do their homework together this week, but couldn't find a time to meet. They chose to work () and check their answers before class on Wednesday.
- (A) exactly (B) noisily (C) separately (D) clearly
13. The street outside Ray's flat building is quite (). It is only wide enough for one small car and buses cannot enter at all.
- (A) careful (B) balanced (C) suitable (D) narrow
14. Elizabeth is a really () person. She always tells jokes and makes everyone laugh out loud.
- (A) sensitive (B) exhausted (C) fortunate (D) amusing
15. When Jennifer woke up this morning, it was () late that she didn't have time for breakfast.
- (A) too (B) any (C) so (D) as

【IV】次の英文を読んで設問に答えなさい。各設問において、(A) ～ (D) の中から最も適当なものを選びなさい。

Charles Moore's hobby is sailing in ocean races. In 1997, after taking part in a race in Hawaii, he decided to visit an area in the northern Pacific Ocean known as the "horse latitudes." Sailors rarely go to this area because it has almost no wind, making it difficult to sail through. When Moore got there, he was shocked to find that for miles the water was full of small pieces of plastic. He had discovered what people now call the Great Pacific Garbage Patch.

In fact, scientists had predicted the existence of such an area of garbage years earlier. The water in the northern Pacific flows in a huge circle, but in the center of the circle, there is an area where it hardly moves. As ocean currents move around this center, they collect garbage from the west coast of North America and the eastern coasts of Asia and slowly carry it to the center. Something thrown into the sea near San Francisco, for example, will reach the center in about five years.

In the past, most of this garbage was made of natural materials that easily broke down and became part of the environment. Over the last 70 years, however, more and more plastic has ended up in the ocean. Plastic is useful because it is very strong, but for the same reason, it remains in the ocean for years. Recently, for example, a piece of plastic found in a seabird's stomach turned out to be from an airplane shot down during World War II.

1. Why was Moore shocked in the horse latitudes?

- (A) He couldn't sail through the area because there was almost no wind.
- (B) He found a huge area where there was a lot of garbage floating.
- (C) He found that most of the garbage was carried from North America and Asia.
- (D) He found a piece of plastic in a seabird's stomach.

2. Which of the following statements is true?

- (A) Moore took part in a race through the horse latitudes.
- (B) Currents in the northern Pacific Ocean carry garbage from North America to Asia in about five years.
- (C) The amount of plastic garbage in the ocean has been increasing for decades.
- (D) Plastic garbage remains in the ocean for years because it easily breaks down.

【V】 SUBJECT について、あなたの考えを英文で 30 単語以上 書きなさい。

[SUBJECT]

Which do you like better, swimming or skiing?

* 30 単語以上書いたものを評価の対象とします。